



**LEVEL:** Middle School/High School

**NUMBER OF TEAMS:** One (1) team per school can participate at the MESA

Day state competition.

Up to three (3) teams can participate at MESA regional

events. Subject to change.

**TEAM MEMBERS:** Two (2) to Six (6) members

**OBJECTIVE:** Students will participate in teams to solve beginner and

intermediate level cybersecurity puzzles.

## **RESOURCES**:

URL: <a href="http://mesa.arcanesecurity.org/">http://mesa.arcanesecurity.org/</a>

**SKILLS:** These are the overarching skills. More may be added to the competition as the year progresses.

Cryptography

- Cracking MD5
- o Base64
- Hex Encoding
- Linux basics
  - o Basic Command line commands like:
    - 1s
    - ls la
    - cat
    - pwd
- Networking Basics
  - o Knowing how networks are laid out
  - o Knowing how computers are connected to them
- OSINT (Open Source Intelligence Gathering) the collection, analysis, and dissemination of information that is publicly available and legally accessible.



### **TESTING PARAMETERS:**

- 1. Team members will work as a team.
- 2. Teams cannot use cellphones or other electronic devices to solve puzzles.
- 3. Teams will register on the website with their school name. Teams will be assigned an anonymous pseudonym during the game.
- 4. Teams will have 90 minutes to solve the puzzles.
- 5. Teams will be given access to a website.
- 6. Teams will work with the website to solve the puzzles.
- 7. Teams will be scored on the time taken to solve the puzzles.
- 8. Ties will be broken based on accuracy percentage of inputs. Teams with the higher accuracy will be awarded the higher place.

### **DEFINITIONS:**

- MD5 Message Digest Algorithm. A one-way cryptographic function that accepts a message
  of any length as input and returns a fixed length value to authenticate the original message. It
  is a way to make sure a message isn't corrupted.
- Base64 A binary to text encoding scheme to represent binary data. Since computers talk in 0s and 1s, this is a method to more easily display binary information in a shorter way.
- Hex Encoding A numerical system using numbers and letters to encode data. It is similar to Base 64.
- Linux Linux is a text based operating system, A list of basic commands can be found here: https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/the-linux-commands-handbook/.
- OSINT Open Source Intelligence. Intelligence produced by collecting, evaluating and analyzing publicly available information with the purpose of answering a specific intelligence question. It is looking for clues to solve a problem.

# **JUDGING**

- 1. Teams will be given one computer/laptop (possibly. It is better to bring your own).
- 2. Teams will be told the scenario that they are investigating.
- 3. Teams will solve problems on the computer.
- 4. The answer from one question will lead teams to the next puzzle to solve.
- 5. Teams will finish when they have answered between 8 (eight) and 12 (twelve) puzzles and discover the perpetrators and/or location of the perpetrators of the crime.
- 6. All judgeable items will be done on the computer.

### **SCORING**

- 1. Teams will be scored on the time it takes to finish the challenge.
- 2. In the event of a tie, the percent accuracy of solving the challenges will determine the winner.